



Pennsylvania Mammal Atlas Wild Mammal Checklist

This list includes wild mammal species that are native, non-native, feral, transient, and/or extirpated in regards to Pennsylvania. NatureServe State Ranks (PNHP 2014) were structured as follows: S1=critically imperiled, S2=imperiled, S3=vulnerable, S4=apparently secure, S5=secure, SX=extirpated, and SNA=not applicable. Legal Status is listed as Federal (F) or Pennsylvania (P) and Endangered (E) or Threatened (T). *List updated December 2015.*

SPECIES (Common name, Scientific name)		Statewide Range	State Rank	Legal Status	Notes
Dogs & Foxes – Canidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Coyote, <i>Canis latrans</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gray Fox, <i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Fox, <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	✓	SNA		Non-native
	<i>Wolf, Canis lupus</i>		SX		Extirpated
Beavers – Castoridae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	North American Beaver, <i>Castor canadensis</i>	✓	S5		
Deer – Cervidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Elk, <i>Cervus elaphus</i>		*SX/SNA		*SX=Eastern elk (subspecies), SNA(Non-native)=Rocky Mountain elk (subspecies)
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-tailed Deer, <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	✓	S5		
	<i>Moose, Alces americanus</i>		SX		Extirpated
Native Rats, Mice, & Voles – Cricetidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rock Vole, <i>Microtus chrotorrhinus</i>		S3		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Meadow Vole, <i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Woodland Vole, <i>Microtus pinetorum</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Southern Red-backed Vole, <i>Myodes gapperi</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Allegheny Woodrat, <i>Neotoma magister</i>		S2	PT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Common Muskrat, <i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	✓	S4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	White-footed Mouse, <i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Deer Mouse, <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Southern Bog Lemming, <i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>		S4		
New World Opossums – Didelphidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Virginia Opossum, <i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	✓	S5		
Jumping Mice – Dipodidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Woodland Jumping Mouse, <i>Napaeozapus insignis</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Meadow Jumping Mouse, <i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	✓	S5		
New World Porcupines – Erethizontidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	North American Porcupine, <i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	✓	S5		
Cats – Felidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Domestic Cat, <i>Felis catus</i>	✓	SNA		Feral
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bobcat, <i>Lynx rufus</i>	✓	S5		
	<i>Canada Lynx, Lynx canadensis</i>		SX		Extirpated
	<i>Cougar, Puma concolor</i>		SX		Extirpated

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Rabbits & Hares – Leporidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Snowshoe Hare, <i>Lepus americanus</i>		S4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Cottontail, <i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Appalachian Cottontail, <i>Sylvilagus obscurus</i>		S1/S2		
Skunks – Mephitidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Striped Skunk, <i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Spotted Skunk, <i>Spilogale putorius</i>		S2		
Old World Rats & Mice – Muridae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	House Mouse, <i>Mus musculus</i>	✓	SNA		Non-native
<input type="checkbox"/>	Norway Rat, <i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	✓	SNA		Non-native
	Black Rat, <i>Rattus rattus</i>		SNA		Non-native, now extirpated
Weasels & Otters – Mustelidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	North American River Otter, <i>Lontra canadensis</i>		S4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fisher, <i>Martes pennanti</i>		S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ermine, <i>Mustela erminea</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Long-tailed Weasel, <i>Mustela frenata</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Least Weasel, <i>Mustela nivalis</i>		S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Mink, <i>Neovison vison</i>	✓	S5		
	Wolverine, <i>Gulo gulo</i>		SX		Extirpated
	American Marten, <i>Martes americana</i>		SNA		Transient
	American Badger, <i>Taxidea taxus</i>		SNA		Non-native, now extirpated
True Seals – Phocidae					
	Hooded Seal, <i>Cystophora cristata</i>		SNA		Transient
	Harbor Seal, <i>Phoca vitulina</i>		SNA		Transient
Porpoise – Phocoenidae					
	Harbor Porpoise, <i>Phocoena phocoena</i>		SNA		Transient
Raccoons – Procyonidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Raccoon, <i>Procyon lotor</i>	✓	S5		
Squirrels – Sciuridae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Flying Squirrel, <i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>		S1	PE	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Southern Flying Squirrel, <i>Glaucomys volans</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Woodchuck, <i>Marmota monax</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gray Squirrel, <i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Fox Squirrel, <i>Sciurus niger</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Chipmunk, <i>Tamias striatus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Red Squirrel, <i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>	✓	S5		
	Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel, <i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>		SNA		Non-native, now extirpated

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Shrews – Soricidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Short-tailed Shrew, <i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	North American Least Shrew, <i>Cryptotis parva</i>	✓	S1	PE	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Masked Shrew, <i>Sorex cinereus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Long-tailed Shrew, <i>Sorex dispar</i>		S4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Smoky Shrew, <i>Sorex fumeus</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Pygmy Shrew, <i>Sorex hoyi</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Water Shrew, <i>Sorex palustris</i>		S3	*PT	*PT=West Virginia water shrew (subspecies)
Hogs & Pigs – Suidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Wild Boar, <i>Sus scrofa</i>		SNA		Feral
Moles – Talpidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Star-nosed Mole, <i>Condylura cristata</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hairy-tailed Mole, <i>Parascalops breweri</i>	✓	S5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Mole, <i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	✓	S5		
Manatees – Trichechidae					
	West Indian Manatee, <i>Trichechus manatus</i>		SNA		Transient
Bears – Ursidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	American Black Bear, <i>Ursus americanus</i>	✓	S5		
Plain-Nosed Bats – Vespertilionidae					
<input type="checkbox"/>	Big Brown Bat, <i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	✓	S2/S3		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Silver-haired Bat, <i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>		S1		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Red Bat, <i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	✓	S4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hoary Bat, <i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	✓	S4		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern Small-footed Myotis, <i>Myotis leibii</i>		S2	PT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Little Brown Myotis, <i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	✓	S1		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Northern Myotis, <i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	✓	S1	FT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Indiana Myotis, <i>Myotis sodalis</i>		S1	FE, PE	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Evening Bat, <i>Nycticeius humeralis</i>	✓	S2		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tricolored Bat, <i>Perimyotis subflavus</i>	✓	S1		
	Townsend's Big-eared Bat, <i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i>		SNA		Transient
	Seminole Bat, <i>Lasiurus seminolus</i>		SNA		Transient